

Audited Financial Statements and
Other Financial Information

Town of New Haven, Vermont

December 31, 2021



Proven Expertise & Integrity

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

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DECEMBER 31, 2021

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Selectboard
Town of New Haven
New Haven, Vermont

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of New Haven, Vermont, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Governmental Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used, the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

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We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of New Haven, Vermont as of December 31, 2021 and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 4 through 11 and 38 and 39 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town of New Haven, Vermont's basic financial statements. The Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - General Fund Revenues, Schedule of Departmental Operations - General Fund and combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - General Fund Revenues, Schedule of Departmental Operations - General Fund and combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are the responsibility of management and were derived from and related directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - General Fund Revenues, Schedule of Departmental Operations - General Fund and combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 13, 2022, on our consideration of the Town of New Haven, Vermont's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town of New Haven, Vermont's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

RHR Smith & Company

Buxton, Maine
Vermont Registration # 092.0000697
April 13, 2022

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
DECEMBER 31, 2021**

(UNAUDITED)

The following management's discussion and analysis of Town of New Haven, Vermont's financial performance provides an overview of the Town's financial activities for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021. Please read it in conjunction with the Town's financial statements.

Financial Statement Overview

The Town of New Haven's basic financial statements include the following components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also includes required supplementary information which consists of the general fund budgetary comparison schedule and other supplementary information which includes combining and other schedules.

Basic Financial Statements

The basic financial statements include financial information in two differing views: the government-wide financial statements and the fund financial statements. These basic financial statements also include the notes to financial statements that explain in more detail certain information in the financial statements and also provide the user with the accounting policies used in the preparation of the financial statements.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements provide a broad view of the Town's operations in a manner that is similar to private businesses. These statements provide both short-term as well as long-term information in regard to the Town's financial position. These financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. This measurement focus takes into account all revenues and expenses associated with the fiscal year regardless of when cash is received or paid. The government-wide financial statements include the following two statements:

The Statement of Net Position - this statement presents *all* of the government's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources with the difference being reported as net position.

The Statement of Activities - this statement presents information that shows how the government's net position changed during the period. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows.

Both of the above-mentioned financial statements have one column for the Town's activity. The type of activity presented for the Town of New Haven is:

- *Governmental activities* - The activities in this section are mostly supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (federal and state grants). All of the Town's basic services are reported in governmental activities, which include general government, public safety, health and sanitation, highway, recreation and culture, education and unclassified.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Town of New Haven, like other local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with financial related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Town of New Haven are classified as governmental funds.

Governmental funds: All of the basic services provided by the Town are financed through governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported in governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, the governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources. They also focus on the balance of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information will be useful in evaluating the government's near-term financing requirements. This approach is known as the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this approach, revenues are recorded when cash is received or when susceptible to accrual. Expenditures are recorded when liabilities are incurred and due. These statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Town's finances to assist in determining whether there will be adequate financial resources available to meet the current needs of the Town.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities. These reconciliations are presented on the page immediately following each governmental fund financial statement.

The Town of New Haven presents four columns in the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances. The Town's major governmental funds are the general fund, highway fund and the facilities reserve fund. All other funds are shown as nonmajor and are combined in the "Other Governmental Funds" column on these statements.

The general fund and the highway fund are the only funds for which the Town legally adopted a budget. The Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - General Fund and Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - Highway Fund provide a comparison of the original and final budget and the actual expenditures for the current year.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the Government-Wide and the Fund Financial Statements. The Notes to Financial Statements can be found following the Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of the Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities.

Required Supplementary Information

The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information, which includes a Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - General Fund and a Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - Highway Fund.

Other Supplementary Information

Other supplementary information follows the required supplementary information. These combining and other schedules provide information in regards to nonmajor funds and other detailed budgetary information for the general fund.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

Our analysis below focuses on the net position and changes in net position of the Town's governmental activities. The Town's total net position for governmental activities increased by \$613,539 from \$5,437,079 to \$6,050,618.

Unrestricted net position - the part of net position that can be used to finance day-to-day operations without constraints established by debt covenants, enabling legislation or other legal requirements - decreased to \$1,274,505 for governmental activities at the end of this year.

Table 1
Town of New Haven, Vermont
Net Position
December 31,

	2021	2020 (Restated)
Assets		
Current Assets	\$ 2,045,742	\$ 1,536,108
Noncurrent Assets-Capital Assets	4,270,697	4,177,009
Total Assets	6,316,439	5,713,117
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities	54,854	40,625
Noncurrent Liabilities	207,575	230,000
Total Liabilities	262,429	270,625
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Prepaid Taxes	3,392	5,413
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	3,392	5,413
Net Position		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	4,030,092	3,917,009
Restricted: General fund	590,000	-
Highway Fund	126,838	201,417
Permanent Fund	29,183	30,646
Unrestricted	1,274,505	1,288,007
Total Net Position	\$ 6,050,618	\$ 5,437,079

Revenues and Expenses

Revenues decreased by \$3,059,487 from the prior year or 46.33% primarily due to a decrease in taxes. Expenses decreased by \$3,112,315 from the prior year or 51.50% primarily due to education.

Table 2
Town of New Haven, Vermont
Changes in Net Position
For the Years Ended December 31,

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Revenues		
<i>Program Revenues:</i>		
Charges for services	\$ 52,403	\$ 50,401
Operating grants and contributions	601,654	405,824
<i>General Revenues:</i>		
Taxes	1,810,944	5,994,720
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs	21,971	19,211
Interest income	288	1,368
Miscellaneous	1,056,887	132,110
Total Revenues	<u>3,544,147</u>	<u>6,603,634</u>
Expenses		
General government	505,583	407,670
Public safety	133,937	126,363
Health and sanitation	18,580	18,435
Highway	1,025,078	995,840
Recreation and culture	62,368	59,622
Education	1,097,151	4,286,723
County tax	15,814	14,856
Unclassified	72,097	133,414
Total Expenses	<u>2,930,608</u>	<u>6,042,923</u>
Change in Net Position	613,539	560,711
Net Position - January 1, Restated	<u>5,437,079</u>	<u>4,876,368</u>
Net Position - December 31	<u>\$ 6,050,618</u>	<u>\$ 5,437,079</u>

Financial Analysis of the Town's Fund Statements

Governmental funds: The financial reporting focus of the Town's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information may be useful in assessing the Town's financial requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's financial position at the end of the year and the net resources available for spending.

Table 3
Town of New Haven, Vermont
Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
December 31,

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>Increase/ (Decrease)</u>
Major Funds:			
General Fund:			
Restricted	\$ 590,000	\$ -	\$ 590,000
Assigned	120,890	-	120,890
Unassigned	30,823	586,994	(556,171)
Total General Fund	<u>741,713</u>	<u>586,994</u>	<u>154,719</u>
Highway Fund:			
Restricted	126,838	201,417	(74,579)
Total Highway Fund	<u>126,838</u>	<u>201,417</u>	<u>(74,579)</u>
Facilities Reserve Fund:			
Assigned	151,767	165,698	(13,931)
Total Facilities Reserve Fund	<u>151,767</u>	<u>165,698</u>	<u>(13,931)</u>
Total Major Funds	<u><u>\$ 1,020,318</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 954,109</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 66,209</u></u>
Nonmajor Funds:			
Special Revenue Funds:			
Assigned	\$ 392,494	\$ 129,026	\$ 263,468
Capital Projects Funds:			
Assigned	516,282	356,136	160,146
Permanent Funds:			
Restricted	29,183	30,646	(1,463)
Total Nonmajor Funds	<u><u>\$ 937,959</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 515,808</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 422,151</u></u>

The changes to total fund balances for the general fund, highway fund, facilities reserve fund and the aggregate nonmajor funds occurred due to the regular activity of operations.

Budgetary Highlights

There was no difference between the original and final budget for the general fund.

The general fund actual revenues exceeded budgeted amounts by \$1,166,791. This was due to all revenues being receipted in excess of budgeted amounts with the exception of other revenue.

The general fund actual expenditures exceeded budgeted amounts by \$1,012,073. This was the result of all expenditure categories being over budgeted amounts with the exception of public safety and recreation and culture.

There was no difference between the original and final budget for the highway fund.

The highway fund actual revenues were under budgeted amounts by \$349,701. This was due to all revenue categories being received below budgeted amounts with the exception of charges for services.

The highway fund actual expenditures were under budgeted amounts by \$275,122. This was due to all expenditure categories being within or under budgeted amounts.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

As of December 31, 2021, the net book value of capital assets recorded by the Town increased by \$93,688 from the prior year. This increase was the result of current year additions of \$569,124 less depreciation expense of \$475,436.

**Table 4
Town of New Haven, Vermont
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)
December 31,**

	2021	2020
Land	\$ 65,000	\$ 65,000
Buildings and Improvements	1,134,067	857,497
Furniture and Equipment	39,676	62,043
Vehicles	166,221	232,166
Infrastructure	2,865,733	2,960,303
Total	\$ 4,270,697	\$ 4,177,009

Debt

At December 31, 2021, the Town had \$240,605 in a bond payable and note from direct borrowing payable versus \$273,635 last year. For additional information on the Town's outstanding debt, refer to Note 6 of Notes to Financial Statements.

Currently Known Facts, Decisions or Conditions

The outbreak of COVID-19 has been declared a pandemic and led to a national state of emergency in the United States. Refer to Note 1 of Notes to Financial Statements for more detailed information.

At present it is not possible, with any degree of certainty, to estimate the impact of COVID-19 on the revenues, expenditures, budget or overall financial position of the Town. No assurance can be given regarding future events or impacts because these actions and events are unpredictable or unknowable at this time and are outside the control of the Town.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The Town's unassigned fund balance has fallen below a level sufficient to sustain government operations for a period of approximately three months. The government does maintain significant reserve accounts for future capital and program needs.

Contacting the Town's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors and creditors with a general overview of the Town's finances and to show the Town's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Town Office at 78 North Street, New Haven, Vermont 05472.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
DECEMBER 31, 2021

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,930,819
Accounts receivable (net of allowance for uncollectibles):	
Delinquent taxes receivable	63,583
Other	51,340
Total current assets	<u>2,045,742</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Capital assets:	
Land and other assets not being depreciated	65,000
Buildings and vehicles, net of accumulated depreciation	4,205,697
Total noncurrent assets	<u>4,270,697</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>\$ 6,316,439</u></u>
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ 21,679
Accrued expenses	145
Current portion of long-term obligations	33,030
Total current liabilities	<u>54,854</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Noncurrent portion of long-term obligations:	
Bond payable	200,000
Note from direct borrowing payable	7,575
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>207,575</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>262,429</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Prepaid taxes	3,392
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>3,392</u>
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	4,030,092
Restricted: General fund	590,000
Highway fund	126,838
Permanent funds	29,183
Unrestricted	1,274,505
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>6,050,618</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION	<u><u>\$ 6,316,439</u></u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense)
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes in Net Position
					Total Governmental Activities
Governmental activities:					
General government	\$ 505,583	\$ 50,978	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (454,605)
Public safety	133,937	-	-	-	(133,937)
Health and sanitation	18,580	-	-	-	(18,580)
Highway	1,025,078	-	181,654	-	(843,424)
Recreation and culture	62,368	-	-	-	(62,368)
Education	1,097,151	-	-	-	(1,097,151)
County tax	15,814	1,425	-	-	(14,389)
Unclassified	72,097	-	420,000	-	347,903
Total government	<u>\$ 2,930,608</u>	<u>\$ 52,403</u>	<u>\$ 601,654</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(2,276,551)</u>

STATEMENT B (CONTINUED)
TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Governmental Activities
Changes in net position:	
Net (expense) revenue	(2,276,551)
General revenues:	
Taxes:	
Property taxes, levied for general purposes	1,810,944
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs	21,971
Interest income	288
Miscellaneous	1,056,887
Total general revenues	2,890,090
Change in net position	613,539
NET POSITION - JANUARY 1, RESTATED	5,437,079
NET POSITION - DECEMBER 31	\$ 6,050,618

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

STATEMENT C

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

	General Fund	Highway Fund	Facilities Reserve	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 841,093	\$ -	\$ 151,767	\$ 937,959	\$ 1,930,819
Accounts receivable (net of allowance for uncollectibles):					
Delinquent taxes receivable	63,583	-	-	-	63,583
Other	51,340	-	-	-	51,340
Due from other funds	-	130,087	-	-	130,087
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 956,016	\$ 130,087	\$ 151,767	\$ 937,959	\$ 2,175,829
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	\$ 18,430	\$ 3,249	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 21,679
Accrued expenses	145	-	-	-	145
Due to other funds	130,087	-	-	-	130,087
TOTAL LIABILITIES	148,662	3,249	-	-	151,911
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Prepaid taxes	3,392	-	-	-	3,392
Deferred property tax	62,249	-	-	-	62,249
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	65,641	-	-	-	65,641
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	590,000	126,838	-	29,183	746,021
Committed	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	120,890	-	151,767	908,776	1,181,433
Unassigned	30,823	-	-	-	30,823
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	741,713	126,838	151,767	937,959	1,958,277
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 956,016	\$ 130,087	\$ 151,767	\$ 937,959	\$ 2,175,829

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
DECEMBER 31, 2021

	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Total Fund Balances	\$ 1,958,277
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds, net of accumulated depreciation	4,270,697
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are deferred in the funds shown above:	
Taxes and liens receivable	62,249
Long-term obligations are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
Bond payable	(230,000)
Note from direct borrowing payable	<u>(10,605)</u>
Net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 6,050,618</u></u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	General Fund	Highway Fund	Facilities Reserve	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES					
Taxes:					
Property	\$ 1,812,483	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,812,483
Intergovernmental	21,971	181,654	-	-	203,625
Charges for services	50,978	1,425	202	-	52,605
Interest income	251	-	-	37	288
Miscellaneous	482,921	710,220	-	283,746	1,476,887
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>2,368,604</u>	<u>893,299</u>	<u>202</u>	<u>283,783</u>	<u>3,545,888</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
General government	781,471	-	-	-	781,471
Public safety	133,937	-	-	-	133,937
Health and sanitation	18,580	-	-	-	18,580
Highway	-	842,878	-	-	842,878
Recreation and culture	62,368	-	-	-	62,368
Education	1,097,151	-	-	-	1,097,151
County tax	15,814	-	-	-	15,814
Unclassified	105,329	-	-	-	105,329
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>2,214,650</u>	<u>842,878</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,057,528</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>153,954</u>	<u>50,421</u>	<u>202</u>	<u>283,783</u>	<u>488,360</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers in	16,622	-	-	140,857	157,479
Transfers (out)	(15,857)	(125,000)	(14,133)	(2,489)	(157,479)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>765</u>	<u>(125,000)</u>	<u>(14,133)</u>	<u>138,368</u>	<u>-</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	154,719	(74,579)	(13,931)	422,151	488,360
FUND BALANCES - JANUARY 1,	<u>586,994</u>	<u>201,417</u>	<u>165,698</u>	<u>515,808</u>	<u>1,469,917</u>
FUND BALANCES - DECEMBER 31	<u>\$ 741,713</u>	<u>\$ 126,838</u>	<u>\$ 151,767</u>	<u>\$ 937,959</u>	<u>\$ 1,958,277</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds (Statement E)	<u>\$ 488,360</u>
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (Statement B) are different because:</p>	
<p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures while governmental activities report depreciation expense to be allocated to those expenditures over the life of the assets:</p>	
Capital asset acquisitions	569,124
Depreciation expense	<u>(475,436)</u>
	<u>93,688</u>
<p>Revenues in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds:</p>	
Taxes and liens receivable	<u>(1,539)</u>
<p>Repayment of long-term debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term obligations in the Statement of Net</p>	
Bond payable	30,000
Note from direct borrowing payable	<u>3,030</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities (Statement B)	<u><u>\$ 613,539</u></u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

The Town of New Haven was incorporated under the laws of the State of Vermont. The Town operates under the selectboard-treasurer form of government and provides the following services: general government, public safety, health and sanitation, highway, recreation and culture, education and unclassified.

The Town's financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations).

The Town's combined financial statements include all accounts and all operations of the Town. We have determined that the Town has no component units as described in GASB Statement No. 14 and amended by GASB Statements No. 39 and No. 61.

COVID-19 Outbreak

The outbreak of COVID-19, a respiratory disease caused by a new strain of coronavirus, has been declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization and led to a national state of emergency in the United States. The State of Vermont, along with other state and local governments, declared states of emergency and issued multiple public health emergency orders that severely restrict movement and limit businesses and activities to essential functions. These actions and effects of COVID-19 have disrupted economic activity at all levels and impacted the processes and procedures for almost all businesses, including municipal and quasi-municipal entities.

In response to the health crisis created by COVID-19 since early March, the Governor of Vermont issued multiple executive orders and declarations to protect the public health in an effort to reduce community spread of the virus and protect citizens. These measures have included, among others, closing or restricting access to certain business and activities, issuing a "stay at home" directive for most citizens, restricting nonessential travel and limiting movement of all persons in Vermont to those necessary to obtain or provide essential services or activities. See Executive Order 01-20 and its addendums. The state of emergency expired on June 15, 2021.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Impact on Finances

The Town does not currently anticipate any additional FY 2021 expenditures due to COVID-19 that would not be covered by existing resources including authorized Coronavirus, Aid, Relief and Economic Security (“CARES”) Act, American Rescue Plan Act (“ARPA”) funding and applicable Federal and/or State programs.

Expected Federal/State Support

The Town may have to take action to meet certain requirements to receive any additional Federal or State funding for budgetary or economic relief related to the challenges presented by COVID-19. However, the Town expects that if those actions are necessary, that the Town would qualify and satisfy the various conditions required to receive applicable Federal or State funds.

Conclusion

The ongoing effects of COVID-19, including the financial impact to the Town and its inhabitants, may change significantly as events and circumstances evolve locally, nationally and worldwide. At present it is not possible, with any degree of certainty, to estimate the impact of COVID-19 on the revenues, expenditures, budget or overall financial position of the Town. No assurance can be given regarding future events or impacts because these actions and events are unpredictable or unknowable at this time and are outside the control of the Town.

Implementation of New Accounting Standards

During the year ended December 31, 2021, the following statements of financial accounting standards issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board became effective:

Statement No. 89 “Accounting for Interest cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period”. This Statement establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. Such interest cost includes all interest that previously was accounted for in accordance with the requirements of paragraphs 5–22 of Statement No.62, Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements, which are superseded by this Statement. This Statement requires that interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. As a result, interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period will not be included in the historical cost of a

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

capital asset reported in a business-type activity or enterprise fund. Management has determined the impact of this Statement is not material to the financial statements.

Statement No. 91 "Conduit Debt Obligations". The primary objectives of this Statement are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations and (3) related note disclosures. This Statement achieves those objectives by clarifying the existing definition of a conduit debt obligation; establishing that a conduit debt obligation is not a liability of the issuer; establishing standards for accounting and financial reporting of additional commitments and voluntary commitments extended by issuers and arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations and improving required note disclosures. Management has determined the impact of this Statement is not material to the financial statements.

Statement No 93 "Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates (paragraphs 4-11a)." The primary objectives of paragraphs 4-11a concern hedging derivative instruments (specifically exceptions to termination of hedge accounting, modifications to hedged items, probability of expected transactions and appropriate benchmark interest rates). The objective of this Statement is to address the accounting and financial reporting effects that result from the replacement of IBORs with other reference rates in order to preserve the reliability, relevance, consistency and comparability of reported information. Management has determined the impact of this Statement is not material to the financial statements.

Statement No 97 "Certain Component Unit Criteria and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans" - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84 and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32. The primary objectives of this Statement are to (1) increase consistency and comparability related to the reporting of fiduciary component units in circumstances in which a potential component unit does not have a governing board and the primary government performs the duties that a governing board typically would perform; (2) mitigate costs associated with the reporting of certain defined contribution pension plans, defined contribution other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plans and employee benefit plans other than pension plans or OPEB plans (other employee benefit plans) as fiduciary component units in fiduciary fund financial statements; and (3) enhance the relevance, consistency and comparability of the accounting and financial reporting for Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 457 deferred compensation plans (Section 457 plans) that meet the definition of a pension plan and for benefits provided through those plans. Management has determined the impact of this Statement is not material to the financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The Town's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the Town as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the Town's major funds).

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position, the governmental activities column is (a) presented on a consolidated basis by column and (b) is reported on a full accrual, economic resources basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The Town's net position is reported in three parts - net investment in capital assets; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position. The Town first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as governmental. The Town categorizes all activities of the entity as governmental.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the Town's functions (general government, public safety, etc.) excluding fiduciary activities. The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues, miscellaneous revenues, etc.). The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants. For the most part, the interfund activity has been eliminated from these government-wide financial statements.

The net costs (by function) are normally covered by general revenue (taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues and charges for services, etc.).

The Town does not allocate indirect costs. All costs are charged directly to the corresponding department.

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the Town as an entity and the change in the Town's net position resulting from the current year's activities.

Measurement Focus - Basic Financial Statements and Fund Financial Statements

The financial transactions of the Town are reported in the individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund balances, revenues and expenditures /

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

expenses. The various funds are reported by generic classification within the financial statements. Both fiduciary funds and component units that are fiduciary in nature have been excluded from these financial statements. The following fund types are used by the Town:

1. Governmental Funds:

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position (sources, uses and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the Town:

Major Funds

- a. The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Town. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- b. The Highway Fund is used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities or equipment. Major source of revenue includes intergovernmental grants.
- c. The Facilities Reserve Fund is used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities or equipment. Major source of revenue includes transfers from general fund.

Nonmajor Funds

- d. Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.
- e. Capital Projects Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities or equipment.
- f. Permanent Funds are used to account for assets held by the Town that are legally restricted and unless otherwise specified, only earnings and not principal, may be used for purposes that benefit the Town or its citizenry. The Town's policy for authorizing and spending investment income follows State statutes.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds in the governmental activity category. Nonmajor funds by category are summarized into a single column, GASB Statement No. 34 sets forth minimum criteria (percentage of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, revenues or expenses of either the fund category or the governmental and enterprise combined) for the determination of major funds. The nonmajor funds are combined in a column in the fund financial statements.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

1. Accrual

Governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

2. Modified Accrual

The governmental fund financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt, if any, is recognized when due.

Budget

The Town's policy is to adopt an annual budget for operations. The budget is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting which is consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.

The following procedures are followed in establishing budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

1. Early in the second half of the year the Town prepares a budget for the fiscal year beginning January 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
2. A meeting of the inhabitants of the Town was called for the purpose of adopting the proposed budget after public notice of the meeting was given.
3. The budget was adopted subsequent to passage by the inhabitants of the Town.

Deposits and Investments

The Town's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

It is the Town's policy to value investments at fair value. None of the Town's investments are reported at amortized cost. The Town Treasurer is authorized by State Statutes to invest all excess funds in the following:

- Obligations of the U.S. Government, its agencies and instrumentalities
- Certificates of deposit and other evidence of deposits at banks, savings and loan associations and credit unions
- Repurchase agreements
- Money market mutual funds

The Town of New Haven has no formal investment policy but instead follows the State of Vermont Statutes.

Receivables

Receivables include amounts due from governmental agencies. All receivables are current and therefore due within one year. Receivables are reported net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts and revenues net of uncollectibles. Allowances are reported when accounts are proven to be uncollectible. The allowance for uncollectible accounts is estimated to be \$0 as of December 31, 2021. Accounts receivables netted with allowances for uncollectible accounts were \$114,923 for the year ended December 31, 2021.

Interfund Receivables and Payables

Transactions between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds". While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Any residual balances outstanding between governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the governmental-wide financial statements as “internal balances”.

Transactions Between Funds

Legally authorized transfers are treated as interfund transfers and are included in the results of operations of Governmental Funds.

Capital Assets

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$5,000 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Infrastructure such as streets, traffic signals and signs are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives.

The assets are valued at historical cost when available and estimated historical cost where actual invoices or budgetary data was unavailable. Donated capital assets are reported at their estimated fair market value on the date received. All retirements have been recorded by eliminating the net carrying values.

Infrastructure assets include roads, bridges, underground pipe (other than related to independently owned utilities), traffic signals, etc. These infrastructure assets are likely to be the largest asset class of the Town. The Town has not retroactively recorded infrastructure.

Estimated useful lives are as follows:

Buildings	20 - 50 years
Infrastructure	50 - 100 years
Machinery and equipment	3 - 50 years
Vehicles	3 - 25 years

Long-term Obligations

The accounting treatment of long-term obligations depends on whether the assets are used in governmental fund operations or proprietary fund operations and whether they are reported in the government-wide or fund financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

All long-term obligations to be repaid from governmental and business-type resources are reported as liabilities in government-wide statements. The long-term obligation consists of a bond payable and note from direct borrowings payable.

Long-term debt for governmental funds is not reported as liabilities in the fund financial statements. The debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources and payment of principal and interest reported as expenditures. The accounting for proprietary fund is the same in the fund statements as it is in the government-wide statements.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between all other elements in a statement of financial position. Net position invested in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for those assets and adding back unspent proceeds. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through enabling legislations adopted by the Town or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Unrestricted net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or restricted net position.

Fund Balance

In the fund financial statements, fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the Town is bound to honor constraints on the specific purpose for which amounts in the funds can be spent. Fund balance is reported in five components - nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

Nonspendable - This includes amounts that cannot be spent either because they are not in spendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - This includes amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or the laws or regulations of other governments.

Committed - This includes amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the inhabitants of the Town. The inhabitants of the Town through Town meetings are the highest level of decision-making authority of the

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Town. Commitments may be established, modified or rescinded only through a Town meeting vote.

Assigned - This includes amounts that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed but that are intended to be used for specific purposes. The authority for assigning fund balance is given annually by vote of the taxpayers and is expressed by the Selectboard.

Unassigned - This includes all other spendable amounts. The general fund is the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. Other governmental funds besides the general fund can only report a negative unassigned fund balance amount.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available, the Town considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned or unassigned fund balances are available, the Town considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless the Town meeting vote has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position and/or balance sheet will at times report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Town currently does not have any deferred outflows.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position and/or balance sheet will at times report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. Deferred property tax, which arises only under a modified accrual basis of accounting, qualifies for reporting in this category. Accordingly, this item is reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. Prepaid taxes also qualify for reporting in this category. This item is reported in both the statements of net position and governmental funds balance sheet. All items in this category are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Revenue Recognition - Property Taxes - Modified Accrual Basis

The Town's property tax for the current year was levied August 4, 2021 on the assessed value listed as of April 1, 2021, for all real and personal property located in the Town. Taxes were due on October 1, 2021. Payments received after the due date were charged interest of 1% per month. Payments received after October 2, 2021 were considered delinquent and subject to a penalty of 8% plus interest accrued at 1% per month.

Property tax revenues are recognized when they become available. Available includes those property tax receivables collected by June 1. The remaining receivables due for the current fiscal year have been recorded as deferred revenues.

Tax liens are placed on real property within twenty-four months following the tax commitment date if taxes are delinquent. The Town has the authority to foreclose on property two months after the filing of the lien if tax liens and associated costs remain unpaid.

Program Revenues

Program revenues include all directly related income items applicable to a particular program (charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; operating capital grants and contributions, including special assessments).

Encumbrance Accounting

Encumbrances are not liabilities and, therefore, are not recorded as expenditures until receipt of material or service. For budgetary purposes, appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end. The Town does not utilize encumbrance accounting for its general fund.

Use of Estimates

During the preparation of the Town's financial statements, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosure of contingent items as of the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses/expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The Town's investment policies, which follow state statutes, authorize the Town to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, agencies and instrumentalities, other states and Canada, provided such securities are rated within the three highest grades by an approved rating service of the State of Vermont, corporate stocks and bonds within statutory limits, financial institutions, mutual funds and repurchase agreements. These investment policies apply to all Town funds.

Deposits:

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of a failure of a depository financial institution, the Town will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party. The Town does not have a policy covering custodial credit risk. However, the Town maintains deposits in qualifying financial institutions that are a member of the FDIC or NCUSIF. Town funds that may exceed insurance limits are fully collateralized with securities held by the financial institution in the Town's name.

At December 31, 2021, the Town's cash balances of \$1,930,819 were comprised of bank balances of \$2,112,145. Bank deposits are adjusted primarily by outstanding checks and deposits in transit to reconcile to the Town's cash balance. Of these bank balances, \$500,000 were insured by federal depository insurance and consequently were not exposed to custodial credit risk. The remaining bank balances of \$1,612,145 were collateralized with securities held by the financial institution in the Town's name.

<u>Account Type</u>	<u>Bank Balance</u>
Checking accounts	\$ 1,032,152
Money market accounts	1,079,993
	<u>\$ 2,112,145</u>

Investments:

Custodial credit risk for investments is that, in the event of failure of the counterparty, the Town will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party.

Interest rate risk - is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The Town does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from fluctuations in interest rates.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

At December 31, 2021, the Town had no investments.

Credit risk - Statutes for the State of Vermont authorize the Town to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, agencies and instrumentalities, other states and Canada, provided such securities are rated within the three highest grades by an approved rating service of the State of Vermont, corporate stocks and bonds within statutory limits, financial institutions, mutual funds and repurchase agreements. The Town has no investment policy on credit risk.

NOTE 3 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Interfund balances at December 31, 2021 consisted of the following individual fund receivables and payables:

	Receivables (Due From)	Payables (Due To)
General fund	\$ -	\$ 130,087
Highway fund	130,087	-
	\$ 130,087	\$ 130,087

The result of amounts owed between funds are considered to be in the course of normal operations by the Town. Reconciliation of the amounts owed between funds may or may not be expected to be repaid within one year in their entirety due to the recurring nature of these transactions during operations.

NOTE 4 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers at December 31, 2021 consisted of the following:

	Transfers In	Transfers Out
General fund	\$ 16,622	\$ 15,857
Highway fund	-	125,000
Facilities reserve	-	14,133
Nonmajor special revenue funds	8,683	989
Nonmajor capital projects funds	132,174	-
Nonmajor permanent funds	-	1,500
	\$ 157,479	\$ 157,479

Interfund transfers are the results of legally authorized activity and are considered to be in the course of normal operations.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the year ended December 31, 2021:

	Balance 1/1/21	Additions	Disposals	Balance 12/31/21
Non-depreciated assets:				
Land	\$ 65,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 65,000
	<u>65,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>65,000</u>
Depreciated assets:				
Buildings and improvements	1,429,598	319,800	-	1,749,398
Furniture and equipment	480,111	-	-	480,111
Vehicles	738,260	-	-	738,260
Infrastructure	5,554,587	249,324	-	5,803,911
	<u>8,202,556</u>	<u>569,124</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,771,680</u>
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings and improvements	(572,101)	(43,230)		(615,331)
Furniture and equipment	(418,068)	(22,367)		(440,435)
Vehicles	(506,094)	(65,945)	-	(572,039)
Infrastructure	(2,594,284)	(343,894)		(2,938,178)
	<u>(4,090,547)</u>	<u>(475,436)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,565,983)</u>
Net depreciated assets	<u>4,112,009</u>	<u>93,688</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,205,697</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 4,177,009</u>	<u>\$ 93,688</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,270,697</u>
<u>Current year depreciation:</u>				
General government				\$ 43,912
Highway				431,524
Total depreciation expense				<u>\$ 475,436</u>

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt for the year ended December 31, 2021:

	Balance 1/1/21 (Restated)	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/21	Current Portion
Bond payable	\$ 260,000	\$ -	\$ (30,000)	\$ 230,000	\$ 30,000
Note from direct borrowings payable	13,635	-	(3,030)	10,605	3,030
Totals	<u>\$ 273,635</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (33,030)</u>	<u>\$ 240,605</u>	<u>\$ 33,030</u>

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

The following is a summary of the outstanding bond payable:

Bond payable:

\$410,000 bond payable, annual principal payments of \$30,000 due on November 1st through 2027, \$25,000 due on November 1st through 2029. Interest is charged at a fixed rate ranging from 1.39% of 4.98% per annum. \$ 230,000

Note from direct borrowing payable:

The Town has entered into an operating lease agreement with U.S. Bankcorp for the lease of a copier. The lease term is for five years ending June of 2025. Monthly payments are \$256. \$ 10,605

Principal and interest requirements on the bond payable and note from direct borrowings payable to maturity are as follows:

	Bond payable		Note from direct borrowings payable		Total Debt Service
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2022	\$ 30,000	\$ 10,749	\$ 3,030	\$ -	\$ 43,779
2023	30,000	9,444	3,030	-	42,474
2024	30,000	8,103	3,030	-	41,133
2025	30,000	6,732	1,515	-	38,247
2026	30,000	6,732	-	-	36,732
2027-2031	80,000	12,952	-	-	92,952
	<u>\$ 230,000</u>	<u>\$ 54,712</u>	<u>\$ 10,605</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 295,317</u>

All bonds payable and notes from direct borrowings payable are direct obligations of the Town, for which its full faith and credit are pledged. The Town is not obligated for any special assessment debt. All debt is payable from taxes levied on all taxable property within the Town.

NOTE 7 - RESTRICTED NET POSITION AND FUND BALANCES

At December 31, 2021, the Town had the following restricted net position and fund balances:

General fund:	
FY22 State ed payment	\$ 590,000
Highway fund	126,838
Nonmajor permanent funds (Schedule I)	29,183
	<u>\$ 746,021</u>

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 8 - ASSIGNED FUND BALANCES

At December 31, 2021, the Town had the following assigned fund balances:

General fund	
FY22 Tax Relief	\$ 120,890
Facilities reserve	151,767
Nonmajor special revenue funds (Schedule E)	392,494
Nonmajor capital projects funds (Schedule G)	516,282
	\$ 1,181,433

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the Town carries commercial insurance or participates in a public entity and self-insured risk pool sponsored by the Vermont League of Cities and Towns.

Based on the coverage provided by the insurance purchased, the Town is not aware of any material actual or potential claim liabilities which should be recorded as of December 31, 2021. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from that of the prior year and amounts of settlements have not exceeded insurance coverage in the past three years.

In addition, the Town is a member of the Vermont League of Cities and Towns (VLCT). The VLCT has set up three insurance trusts; the Property and Casualty Intermunicipal Fund, Inc. (PACIF) for multi-line insurance; the Vermont League of Cities and Towns Health Trust (VLCTHT) for health, life and disability coverage; and the Vermont League of Cities and Towns Unemployment Trust, Inc. (VLCTUT) for unemployment compensation. PACIF, VLCTHT and VLCTUT are nonprofit corporations formed to provide insurance and risk management programs for Vermont cities and towns and is owned by the participating members. The Trusts are not licensed insurance carriers and members are not protected by the Vermont Insurance Guaranty Association.

To provide insurance coverage, PACIF has established a self-funded insurance trust. It provides extensive coverage for losses to member municipalities for property damage, auto accidents, injured employees, public official liability and employment practices liability, members gain additional benefits from PACIF's unique public safety and risk management programs as well as dedicated in-house claims adjusters. In the event that total contributions assessed to and made by all members result in an actual or projected financial deficit and PACIF is unable to meet its required obligations, the Program will be terminated with each member assessed their proportionate share of the deficit.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

To provide unemployment coverage, VLCTUT has established a separate trust of funds from member contributions to pay administrative costs, unemployment claims and provide excess reinsurance protection. Contributions are based on payroll expense and the previous two-year unemployment compensation experience. In the event that total contributions assessed to and made by all members result in an actual or projected financial deficit and VLCTUT is unable to meet its required obligations, the Program will be terminated with each member assessed their proportionate share of the deficit.

NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCIES

With regard to pending legal claims or any unasserted claims, it is not feasible at this time to predict or determine their outcome. Management believes, however, that settlement amounts, if any, will not have a material adverse effect on the Town's financial position.

The Town participates in various intergovernmental grant programs which may be subject to future program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. Accordingly, the Town's compliance with applicable grant requirement may be established at some future date. The amount, if any, of any liabilities arising from the disallowance of expenditures or ineligibility of grant revenues cannot be determined at this time.

NOTE 11 - RESTATEMENT

In 2021, the Town determined that certain transactions in prior years required a restatement to the governmental activities net position. The governmental activities net position decreased by \$13,635 due to an increase to note from direct borrowing payable. The governmental activities net position at January 1, 2021 changed from \$5,450,714 to \$5,437,079.

Required Supplementary Information

Required supplementary information includes financial information and disclosures that are required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board but are not considered a part of the basic financial statements. Such information includes:

- Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - General Fund
- Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - Highway Fund

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Budgetary Fund Balance, January 1,	\$ 586,994	\$ 586,994	\$ 586,994	\$ -
Resources (Inflows):				
Property taxes	537,670	537,670	1,812,483	1,274,813
Intergovernmental	17,000	17,000	21,971	4,971
Charges for services	26,250	26,250	50,978	24,728
Interest income	-	-	251	251
Other revenue	636,015	636,015	482,921	(153,094)
Transfers from other funds	1,500	1,500	16,622	15,122
Amounts Available for Appropriation	<u>1,805,429</u>	<u>1,805,429</u>	<u>2,972,220</u>	<u>1,166,791</u>
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows):				
General government	397,625	397,625	781,471	(383,846)
Public safety	143,065	143,065	133,937	9,128
Health and sanitation	18,400	18,400	18,580	(180)
Recreation and culture	67,612	67,612	62,368	5,244
Education	475,000	475,000	1,097,151	(622,151)
County tax	15,490	15,490	15,814	(324)
Unclassified	93,242	93,242	105,329	(12,087)
Transfers to other funds	8,000	8,000	15,857	(7,857)
Total Charges to Appropriations	<u>1,218,434</u>	<u>1,218,434</u>	<u>2,230,507</u>	<u>(1,012,073)</u>
Budgetary Fund Balance, December 31	<u>\$ 586,994</u>	<u>\$ 586,994</u>	<u>\$ 741,713</u>	<u>\$ 154,719</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL - HIGHWAY FUND
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Budgetary Fund Balance, January 1	\$ 201,417	\$ 201,417	\$ 201,417	\$ -
Resources (Inflows):				
Grant reimbursement	327,000	327,000	181,654	(145,346)
Charges for services	1,200	1,200	1,425	225
Other revenue	914,800	914,800	710,220	(204,580)
Amounts Available for Appropriation	<u>1,444,417</u>	<u>1,444,417</u>	<u>1,094,716</u>	<u>(349,701)</u>
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows):				
Wages	172,574	172,574	154,559	18,015
Benefits	72,444	72,444	70,418	2,026
Garage	18,450	18,450	13,912	4,538
Equipment	102,500	102,500	83,043	19,457
Maintenance	192,350	192,350	176,252	16,098
Bridges	50,000	50,000	720	49,280
Projects	509,682	509,682	343,974	165,708
Transfers to other funds	125,000	125,000	125,000	-
Total Charges to Appropriations	<u>1,243,000</u>	<u>1,243,000</u>	<u>967,878</u>	<u>275,122</u>
Budgetary Fund Balance, December 31	<u>\$ 201,417</u>	<u>\$ 201,417</u>	<u>\$ 126,838</u>	<u>\$ (74,579)</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

Other Supplementary Information

Other supplementary information includes financial statements not required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, nor a part of the basic financial statements, but are presented for purposes of additional analysis.

- Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - General Fund Revenues
- Schedule of Departmental Operations - General Fund
- Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
- Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
- Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
- Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
- Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
- Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
- Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Permanent Funds
- Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Nonmajor Permanent Funds

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND REVENUES
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual Amounts	Variance Positive (Negative)
Resources (Inflows):				
Property taxes:				
Current taxes	\$ 425,670	\$ 425,670	\$ 1,573,113	\$ 1,147,443
Delinquent property taxes	10,000	10,000	93,131	83,131
Penalties and interest	2,000	2,000	4,517	2,517
Current land use	100,000	100,000	141,722	41,722
Intergovernmental revenues:				
PILOT	9,000	9,000	13,288	4,288
State funds	8,000	8,000	8,683	683
Charges for services:				
Fees for services	26,250	26,250	50,978	24,728
Investment income	-	-	251	251
Other income:				
Litigation settlement	-	-	51,340	51,340
Grants	32,000	32,000	420,000	388,000
Sheriff's department	15,000	15,000	11,543	(3,457)
Other income	589,015	589,015	38	(588,977)
Transfers from other funds	1,500	1,500	16,622	15,122
Amounts Available for Appropriation	<u>\$ 1,218,435</u>	<u>\$ 1,218,435</u>	<u>\$ 2,385,226</u>	<u>\$ 1,166,791</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

SCHEDULE OF DEPARTMENTAL OPERATIONS - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Original Budget	Budget Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual Expenditures	Variance Positive (Negative)
General government:					
Town office	\$ 121,813	\$ -	\$ 121,813	\$ 112,811	\$ 9,002
Train Depot	-	-	-	444,577	(444,577)
Town insurances	33,554	-	33,554	29,042	4,512
Town clerk	48,187	-	48,187	47,062	1,125
Treasurer	27,744	-	27,744	27,692	52
Listers	35,189	-	35,189	30,376	4,813
Delinquent tax collectors	800	-	800	619	181
Zoning	38,036	-	38,036	23,082	14,954
Planning	15,186	-	15,186	6,553	8,633
Development review board	4,437	-	4,437	1,766	2,671
Board of civil authority	100	-	100	-	100
Elections	3,600	-	3,600	1,933	1,667
Auditors	10,930	-	10,930	8,149	2,781
Selectboard	58,050	-	58,050	47,809	10,241
Totals	<u>397,625</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>397,625</u>	<u>781,471</u>	<u>(383,846)</u>
Public safety:					
Fire department	87,200	-	87,200	79,750	7,450
Rescue/ambulance	15,950	-	15,950	15,950	-
Constable/animal control	3,915	-	3,915	2,129	1,786
Sheriff's department	30,000	-	30,000	30,914	(914)
Street lights	6,000	-	6,000	5,194	806
Totals	<u>143,065</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>143,065</u>	<u>133,937</u>	<u>9,128</u>
Health and sanitation:					
Health officer	400	-	400	400	-
Recycling removal	18,000	-	18,000	18,180	(180)
Totals	<u>18,400</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,400</u>	<u>18,580</u>	<u>(180)</u>

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

SCHEDULE OF DEPARTMENTAL OPERATIONS - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Original Budget	Budget Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual Expenditures	Variance Positive (Negative)
Recreation and culture:					
Events	1,600	-	1,600	1,042	558
Park	7,200	-	7,200	7,303	(103)
Summer grants program	1,500	-	1,500	-	1,500
Sports	4,000	-	4,000	711	3,289
Library	53,312	-	53,312	53,312	-
Totals	<u>67,612</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>67,612</u>	<u>62,368</u>	<u>5,244</u>
County tax	<u>15,490</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,490</u>	<u>15,814</u>	<u>(324)</u>
Education	<u>475,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>475,000</u>	<u>1,097,151</u>	<u>(622,151)</u>
Unclassified:					
Cemeteries	8,434	-	8,434	8,732	(298)
Town office	42,500	-	42,500	52,046	(9,546)
Town hall	14,500	-	14,500	15,184	(684)
Tax gravel pit	1,600	-	1,600	1,538	62
Outside agencies	26,208	-	26,208	26,208	-
Other	-	-	-	1,621	(1,621)
Totals	<u>93,242</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>93,242</u>	<u>105,329</u>	<u>(12,087)</u>
Transfers to other funds	<u>8,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,000</u>	<u>15,857</u>	<u>(7,857)</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENTAL OPERATIONS	<u>\$ 1,218,434</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,218,434</u>	<u>\$ 2,230,507</u>	<u>\$ (1,012,073)</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Special Revenue Funds	Capital Projects Funds	Permanent Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 392,494	\$ 516,282	\$ 29,183	\$ 937,959
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 392,494</u>	<u>\$ 516,282</u>	<u>\$ 29,183</u>	<u>\$ 937,959</u>
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	29,183	29,183
Committed	-	-	-	-
Assigned	392,494	516,282	-	908,776
Unassigned	-	-	-	-
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>392,494</u>	<u>516,282</u>	<u>29,183</u>	<u>937,959</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 392,494</u>	<u>\$ 516,282</u>	<u>\$ 29,183</u>	<u>\$ 937,959</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
 FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Special Revenue Funds	Capital Projects Funds	Permanent Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
Interest income	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 37	\$ 37
Other income	255,774	27,972	-	283,746
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>255,774</u>	<u>27,972</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>283,783</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Unclassified	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>255,774</u>	<u>27,972</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>283,783</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in	8,683	132,174	-	140,857
Transfers (out)	(989)	-	(1,500)	(2,489)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>7,694</u>	<u>132,174</u>	<u>(1,500)</u>	<u>138,368</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	263,468	160,146	(1,463)	422,151
FUND BALANCES - JANUARY 1	<u>129,026</u>	<u>356,136</u>	<u>30,646</u>	<u>515,808</u>
FUND BALANCES - DECEMBER 31	<u>\$ 392,494</u>	<u>\$ 516,282</u>	<u>\$ 29,183</u>	<u>\$ 937,959</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

Special Revenue Funds

Special revenue funds are established to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than fiduciary trusts or for major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Reappraisal Fund	Community Projects	ARPA	Conservation Fund	Total
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 66,771	\$ 40,645	\$ 253,925	\$ 31,153	\$ 392,494
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 66,771	\$ 40,645	\$ 253,925	\$ 31,153	\$ 392,494
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
TOTAL LIABILITIES	-	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	66,771	40,645	253,925	31,153	392,494
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	66,771	40,645	253,925	31,153	392,494
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 66,771	\$ 40,645	\$ 253,925	\$ 31,153	\$ 392,494

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Reappraisal Fund	Community Projects	ARPA	Conservation Fund	Total
REVENUES					
Other income	\$ 72	\$ 749	\$ 254,914	\$ 39	\$ 255,774
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>72</u>	<u>749</u>	<u>254,914</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>255,774</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Unclassified	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>72</u>	<u>749</u>	<u>254,914</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>255,774</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers in	8,683	-	-	-	8,683
Transfers (out)	-	-	(989)	-	(989)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>8,683</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(989)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,694</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	8,755	749	253,925	39	263,468
FUND BALANCES - JANUARY 1	<u>58,016</u>	<u>39,896</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,114</u>	<u>129,026</u>
FUND BALANCES - DECEMBER 31	<u>\$ 66,771</u>	<u>\$ 40,645</u>	<u>\$ 253,925</u>	<u>\$ 31,153</u>	<u>\$ 392,494</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

Capital Projects Funds

Capital projects funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities, other than those financed by proprietary or trust funds. The projects also include significant purchases of vehicles and equipment, as well as the servicing of leases and bonds associated with those purchases. Projects are generally segregated by the related Town department managing the project.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Road Equipment Fund	Fire Truck Fund	Restoration Fund	Bridge Fund	Total
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 219,798	\$ 160,848	\$ 55,252	\$ 80,384	\$ 516,282
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 219,798</u>	<u>\$ 160,848</u>	<u>\$ 55,252</u>	<u>\$ 80,384</u>	<u>\$ 516,282</u>
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	219,798	160,848	55,252	80,384	516,282
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>219,798</u>	<u>160,848</u>	<u>55,252</u>	<u>80,384</u>	<u>516,282</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 219,798</u>	<u>\$ 160,848</u>	<u>\$ 55,252</u>	<u>\$ 80,384</u>	<u>\$ 516,282</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
 NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Road Equipment Fund	Fire Truck Fund	Restoration Fund	Bridge Fund	Total
REVENUES					
Other	\$ 194	\$ 27,671	\$ 60	\$ 47	\$ 27,972
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>194</u>	<u>27,671</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>27,972</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Unclassified	-	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>194</u>	<u>27,671</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>27,972</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers in	75,000	-	7,174	50,000	132,174
Transfers (out)	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>75,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,174</u>	<u>50,000</u>	<u>132,174</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	75,194	27,671	7,234	50,047	160,146
FUND BALANCES - JANUARY 1	<u>144,604</u>	<u>133,177</u>	<u>48,018</u>	<u>30,337</u>	<u>356,136</u>
FUND BALANCES - DECEMBER 31	<u>\$ 219,798</u>	<u>\$ 160,848</u>	<u>\$ 55,252</u>	<u>\$ 80,384</u>	<u>\$ 516,282</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

Permanent Funds

Permanent funds are used to account for assets held by the Town of New Haven, Vermont that are legally restricted and unless otherwise specified, only earnings and not principal, may be used for purposes that benefit the Town or its citizenry. These funds have been established for various purposes including the provision and/or maintenance of the cemeteries.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NONMAJOR PERMANENT FUNDS
DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Riverside Cemetery Fund	West Cemetery Fund	Total
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,681	\$ 20,502	\$ 29,183
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 8,681</u>	<u>\$ 20,502</u>	<u>\$ 29,183</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES			
Nonspendable	-	-	-
Restricted	8,681	20,502	29,183
Committed	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>8,681</u>	<u>20,502</u>	<u>29,183</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 8,681</u>	<u>\$ 20,502</u>	<u>\$ 29,183</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN, VERMONT

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
 FUND BALANCES - NONMAJOR PERMANENT FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Riverside Cemetery Fund	West Cemetery Fund	Total
REVENUES			
Investment income	\$ 10	\$ 27	\$ 37
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>10</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>37</u>
EXPENDITURES			
Other	-	-	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>10</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>37</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Transfers in	-	-	-
Transfers (out)	-	(1,500)	(1,500)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,500)</u>	<u>-</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	10	(1,473)	(1,463)
FUND BALANCES - JANUARY 1	<u>8,671</u>	<u>21,975</u>	<u>30,646</u>
FUND BALANCES - DECEMBER 31	<u>\$ 8,681</u>	<u>\$ 20,502</u>	<u>\$ 29,183</u>

See accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Selectboard
Town of New Haven
New Haven, Vermont

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of New Haven, Vermont as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of New Haven, Vermont's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated April 13, 2022.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of New Haven, Vermont's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of New Haven, Vermont's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of New Haven, Vermont's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

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Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of New Haven, Vermont's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. We noted certain other matters that we reported to management of the Town of New Haven in a separate letter dated January 28, 2022.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

RHR Smith & Company

Buxton, Maine
Vermont Registration No. 092.0000697
April 13, 2022